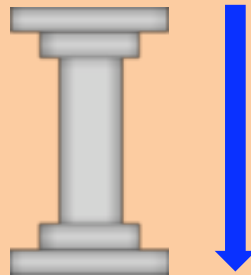# Column addition and subtraction

We have learnt to add and subtract vertically in columns

Can you remember the main things to remember?

Column addition and subtraction

Start on the **right**-hand side

Put only ⟨ 1 ⟩ number in a square

Write the + / -

Put units under units and tens under tens

Write the 1 that you carry / borrow

47 + 25

```
1)    4 7
   +  2 5
      7 2
        1
```

282 - 57

```
        7
2)    2 8̸ ¹2
   -    5 7
      2 2 5
```

Column addition - carrying

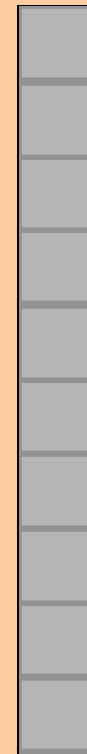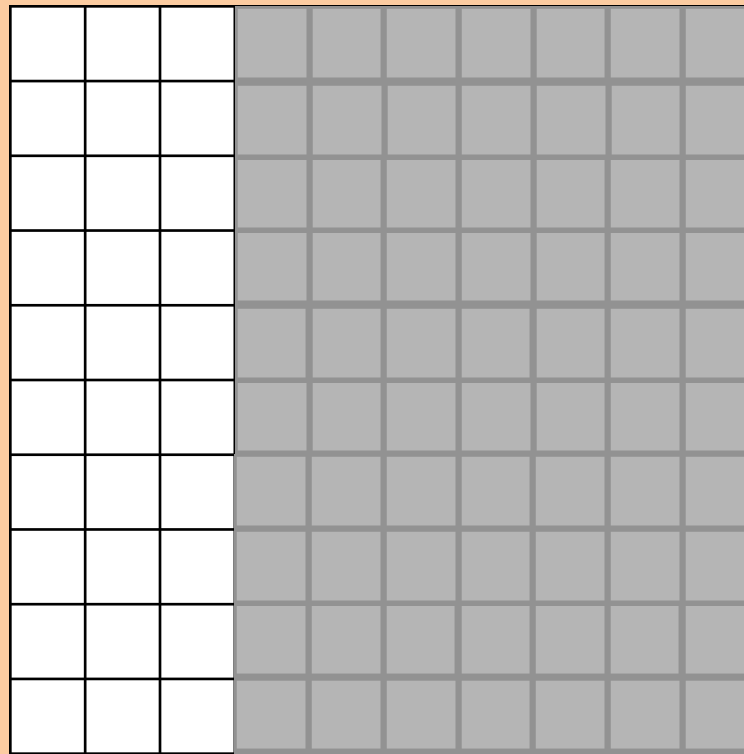When two digits in a column add up to 10 or more then we need to 'carry'
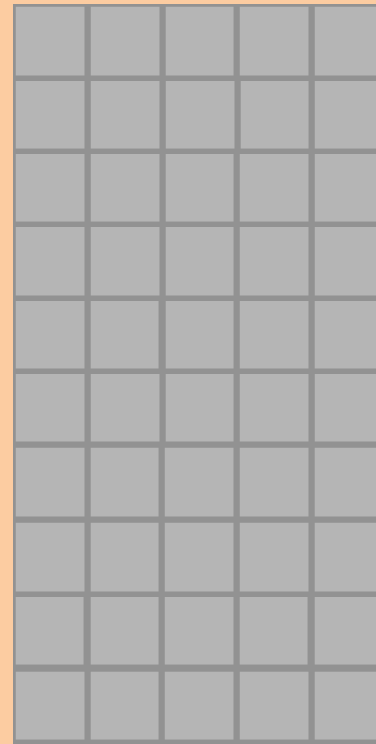
T   U

53 + 17

```
      5  3
  +   1  7
  _____
      7  0
         1
```

Column subtraction - borrowing

When the bottom digit in a column is greater than the top number we need to 'borrow'
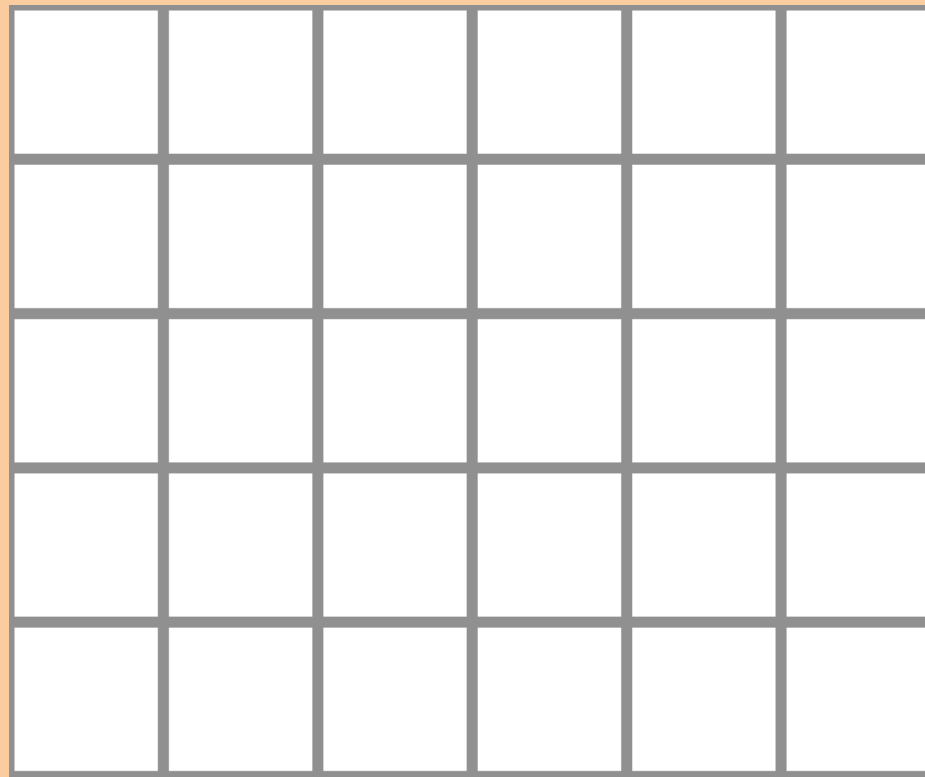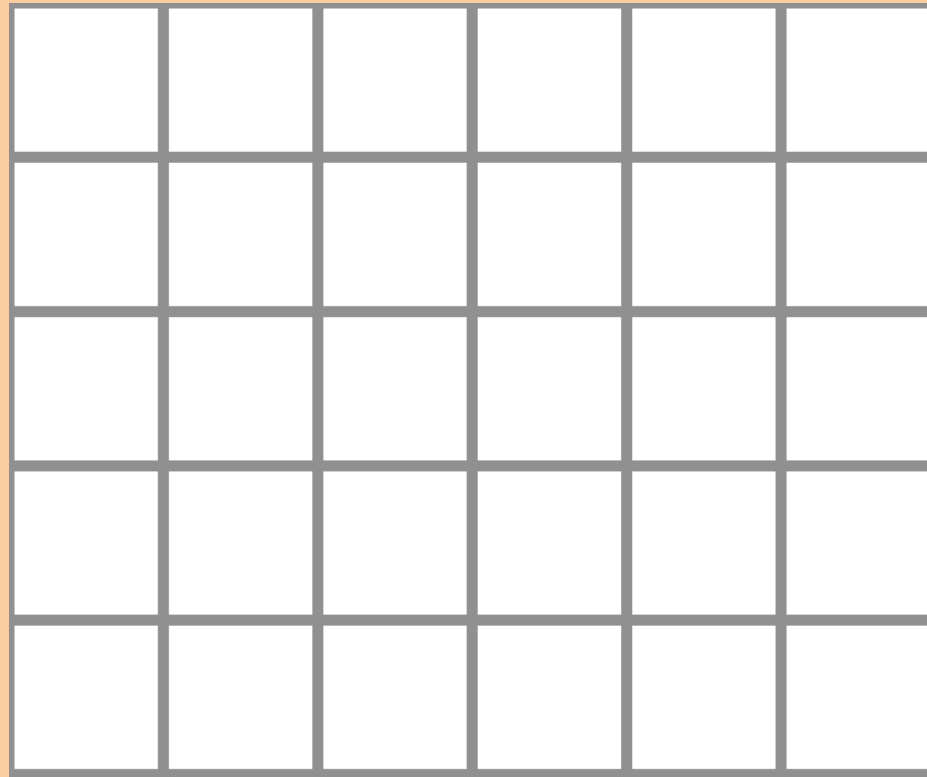
52 - 25

T   U

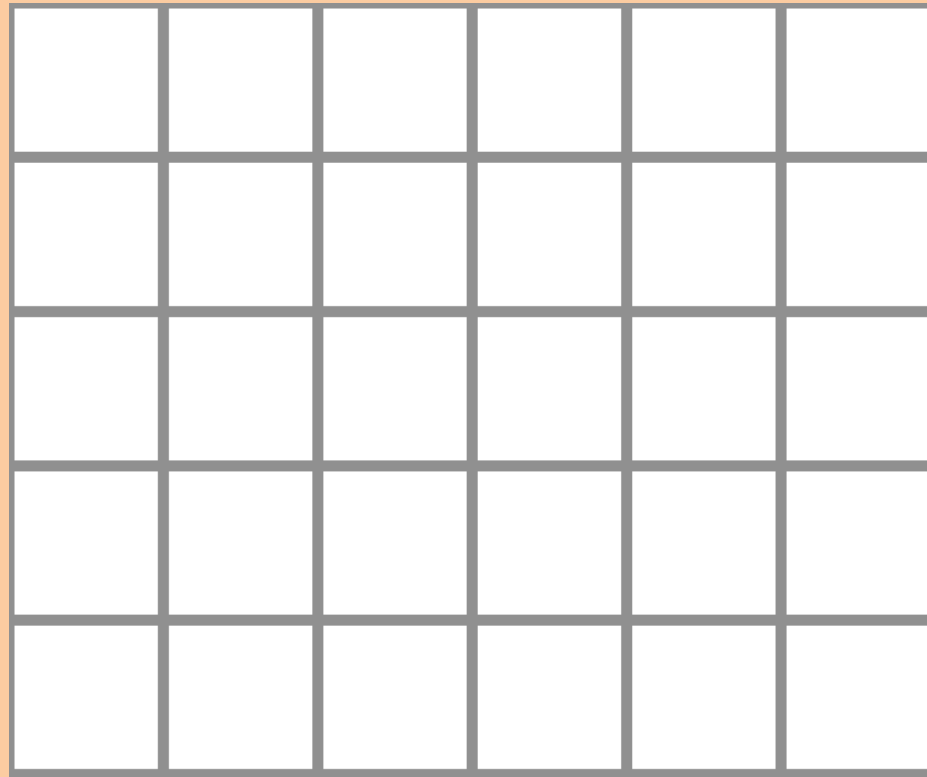|		4	
		5̸	¹2
	-	2	5
		2	7

62 + 4

93 - 7

46 + 89

476 - 42

573 + 41

761 - 256

3.12 + 4.69

5.43 - 1.7

Column addition and subtraction

Start on the **right**-hand side

Put only 1 number in a square

Write the + / -

Put units under units and tens under tens

Write the 1 that you carry / borrow (if you need to)

47 + 25

1)		4	7	
	+	2	5	
		7	2	
			1	

←

282 - 57

			7	
2)		2	8̸ ¹2	
	-		5	7
		2	2	5

←